

United Kingdom SEEDS code: **2.15**

A. Output aggregates

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Ebn 2017																										
GDP	£1,521	£1,560	£1,598	£1,651	£1,690	£1,743	£1,785	£1,827	£1,819	£1,743	£1,772	£1,798	£1,825	£1,862	£1,919	£1,964	£2,002	£2,038	£2,066	£2,095	£2,127	£2,158	£2,191	£2,224	£2,257	£2,291
Clean GDP	£1,480	£1,490	£1,500	£1,515	£1,525	£1,538	£1,548	£1,558	£1,556	£1,545	£1,549	£1,553	£1,556	£1,561	£1,570	£1,578	£1,586	£1,593	£1,594	£1,596	£1,597	£1,599	£1,601	£1,602	£1,604	£1,605
ECoE	2.7%	3.0%	3.1%	3.4%	3.7%	4.1%	4.6%	4.9%	5.2%	5.7%	6.1%	6.7%	7.2%	7.5%	7.9%	8.1%	8.3%	8.7%	9.2%	9.8%	10.3%	10.6%	10.7%	11.0%	11.2%	11.4%
Prosperity	£1,439	£1,446	£1,454	£1,464	£1,469	£1,475	£1,478	£1,482	£1,476	£1,458	£1,454	£1,449	£1,444	£1,443	£1,446	£1,451	£1,454	£1,454	£1,447	£1,440	£1,433	£1,430	£1,429	£1,426	£1,424	£1,422

B. Output aggregates: rates of change

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Ebn 2017																										
GDP	+3.7%	+2.5%	+2.5%	+3.3%	+2.4%	+3.1%	+2.5%	+2.4%	-0.5%	-4.2%	+1.7%	+1.5%	+1.5%	+2.1%	+3.1%	+2.3%	+1.9%	+1.8%	+1.4%	+1.4%	+1.5%	+1.5%	+1.5%	+1.5%	+1.5%	+1.5%
Clean GDP	+0.9%	+0.7%	+0.7%	+1.0%	+0.7%	+0.8%	+0.7%	+0.6%	-0.1%	-0.7%	+0.2%	+0.2%	+0.2%	+0.3%	+0.6%	+0.5%	+0.5%	+0.4%	+0.1%	+0.1%	+0.1%	+0.1%	+0.1%	+0.1%	+0.1%	+0.1%
ECoE	+2.5%	+8.4%	+4.4%	+8.2%	+9.6%	+11.9%	+10.4%	+6.8%	+6.5%	+9.1%	+8.7%	+8.6%	+7.4%	+5.3%	+4.3%	+2.9%	+2.4%	+4.8%	+6.4%	+5.7%	+5.4%	+2.6%	+1.4%	+2.5%	+2.2%	+2.0%
Prosperity	+0.8%	+0.4%	+0.6%	+0.7%	+0.3%	+0.4%	+0.2%	+0.3%	-0.4%	-1.2%	-0.3%	-0.4%	-0.3%	-0.1%	+0.2%	+0.3%	+0.2%	+0.0%	-0.5%	-0.5%	-0.5%	-0.2%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%

C. Output per capita

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Ebn 2017																										
GDP	£25.83	£26.38	£26.92	£27.69	£28.19	£28.84	£29.35	£29.80	£29.42	£27.99	£28.24	£28.41	£28.64	£29.05	£29.70	£30.16	£30.49	£30.85	£31.09	£31.34	£31.65	£31.98	£32.34	£32.69	£33.03	£33.38
Clean GDP	£25.13	£25.21	£25.27	£25.41	£25.44	£25.46	£25.45	£25.40	£25.17	£24.82	£24.69	£24.53	£24.42	£24.35	£24.31	£24.24	£24.15	£24.11	£23.99	£23.87	£23.78	£23.70	£23.63	£23.56	£23.48	£23.39
Prosperity	£24.44	£24.46	£24.49	£24.55	£24.51	£24.41	£24.29	£24.17	£23.87	£23.42	£23.17	£22.90	£22.67	£22.51	£22.39	£22.28	£22.15	£22.02	£21.77	£21.54	£21.33	£21.19	£21.09	£20.97	£20.84	£20.72
Population	58.89	59.11	59.37	59.64	59.95	60.41	60.83	61.32	61.82	62.26	62.76	63.29	63.71	64.11	64.60	65.11	65.65	66.05	66.47	66.85	67.18	67.48	67.75	68.02	68.32	68.63
Prosperity index	100.00	100.06	100.19	100.45	100.25	99.86	99.39	98.88	97.64	95.81	94.79	93.67	92.76	92.09	91.61	91.15	90.62	90.08	89.06	88.13	87.26	86.70	86.30	85.80	85.27	84.76

D. Output per capita: rates of change

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Ebn 2017																										
GDP	+3.3%	+2.1%	+2.0%	+2.9%	+1.8%	+2.3%	+1.8%	+1.5%	-1.3%	-4.9%	+0.9%	+0.6%	+0.8%	+1.4%	+2.3%	+1.5%	+1.1%	+1.2%	+0.8%	+1.0%	+1.0%	+1.1%	+1.1%	+1.1%	+1.0%	+1.0%
Clean GDP	+0.5%	+0.3%	+0.3%	+0.5%	+0.1%	+0.1%	-0.0%	-0.2%	-0.9%	-1.4%	-0.6%	-0.6%	-0.4%	-0.3%	-0.2%	-0.3%	-0.4%	-0.2%	-0.5%	-0.5%	-0.4%	-0.3%	-0.3%	-0.3%	-0.3%	-0.3%
Prosperity	+0.5%	+0.1%	+0.1%	+0.3%	-0.2%	-0.4%	-0.5%	-0.5%	-1.3%	-1.9%	-1.1%	-1.2%	-1.0%	-0.7%	-0.5%	-0.5%	-0.6%	-0.6%	-1.1%	-1.0%	-1.0%	-0.6%	-0.6%	-0.6%	-0.6%	-0.6%
Population	+0.3%	+0.4%	+0.4%	+0.5%	+0.5%	+0.8%	+0.7%	+0.8%	+0.8%	+0.7%	+0.8%	+0.8%	+0.7%	+0.6%	+0.8%	+0.8%	+0.8%	+0.6%	+0.6%	+0.6%	+0.5%	+0.4%	+0.4%	+0.4%	+0.4%	+0.4%

E. Debt

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Ebn 2017																										
Government	£563	£537	£551	£589	£654	£695	£728	£765	£908	£1,116	£1,340	£1,461	£1,543	£1,593	£1,676	£1,732	£1,765	£1,786								
Household	£957	£1,049	£1,159	£1,280	£1,408	£1,495	£1,599	£1,696	£1,708	£1,679	£1,660	£1,635	£1,634	£1,621	£1,636	£1,680	£1,727	£1,762								
PNFC	£1,213	£1,313	£1,382	£1,368	£1,391	£1,525	£1,665	£1,731	£1,861	£1,714	£1,685	£1,650	£1,707	£1,644	£1,551	£1,532	£1,660	£1,704								
Total debt	£2,733	£2,899	£3,092	£3,237	£3,453	£3,765	£3,993	£4,193	£4,477	£4,510	£4,684	£4,746	£4,884	£4,858	£4,863	£4,945	£5,151	£5,252	£5,355	£5,459	£5,566	£5,675	£5,786	£5,899	£6,014	£6,132

F. Debt ratios

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Debt as % of:																										
GDP	180%	186%	194%	196%	204%	216%	224%	229%	246%	259%	264%	264%	268%	261%	253%	252%	257%	258%	259%	261%	262%	263%	264%	265%	266%	268%
Prosperity	190%	201%	213%	221%	235%	255%	270%	283%	303%	309%	322%	328%	338%	337%	336%	341%	354%	361%	370%	379%	388%	397%	405%	414%	422%	431%

G. Borrowing

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Ebn 2017																										
Government	-£12	-£26	+£15	+£38	+£65	+£41	+£33	+£37	+£143	+£208	+£223	+£121	+£81	+£51	+£83	+£56	+£33	+£21								
Household	+£56	+£92	+£110	+£121	+£128	+£87	+£104	+£97	+£12	-£29	-£19	-£25	-£1	-£13	+£15	+£44	+£36									
PNFC	+£142	+£100	+£69	-£14	+£23	+£184	+£90	+£66	+£129	-£146	-£30	-£34	+£57	-£64	-£92	+£127	+£44									
Total borrowing	+£187	+£166	+£193	+£145	+£216	+£312	+£227	+£201	+£284	+£33	+£175	+£62	+£138	-£26	+£6	+£81	+£207	+£101	+£103	+£105	+£107	+£109	+£111	+£113	+£115	+£118

H. Borrowing ratios

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Borrowing as % of:																										
GDP	+12.3%	+10.6%	+12.1%	+8.8%	+12.8%	+17.9%	+12.7%	+11.0%	+15.6%	+1.9%	+9.9%	+3.4%	+7.5%	-1.4%	+0.3%	+4.1%	+10.3%	+4.9%	+5.0%	+5.0%	+5.0%	+5.1%	+5.1%	+5.1%	+5.1%	+5.1%
Prosperity	+13.0%	+11.5%	+13.3%	+9.9%	+14.7%	+21.2%	+15.4%	+13.5%	+19.2%	+2.3%	+12.0%	+4.3%	+9.5%	-1.8%	+0.4%	+5.6%	+14.2%	+6.9%	+7.1%	+7.3%	+7.4%	+7.8%	+7.9%	+8.1%	+8.3%	
Memo: GDP	+3.3%	+2.1%	+2.0%	+2.9%	+1.8%	+2.3%	+1.8%	+1.5%	-1.3%	-4.9%	+0.9%	+0.6%	+0.8%	+1.4%	+2.3%	+1.5%	+1.1%	+1.2%	+0.8%	+1.0%	+1.0%	+1.1%	+1.1%	+1.1%	+1.0%	+1.0%

I. Per capita position